# AQ-SPEC

## Air Quality Sensor Performance Evaluation Center

## Sensor Description

Manufacturer/Model: IQAir AirVisual Pro

Pollutants:

PM<sub>2.5</sub>

 $PM_{10}$ 

 $CO_2$ 

VOC

Type: Optical

Time Resolution: 10 second



## Additional Information

#### Field evaluation report:

http://www.aqmd.gov/aqspec/evaluations/field

## Lab evaluation report:

http://www.aqmd.gov/aq-spec/evaluations/laboratory

#### **AQ-SPEC** website:

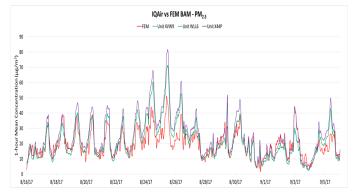
http://www.aqmd.gov/aq-spec

## **Evaluation Summary**

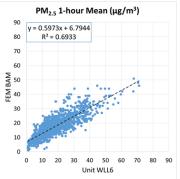
- Overall, the three IQAir AirVisual Pro sensors showed low accuracy. They overestimated the FEM GRIMM PM<sub>2.5</sub> measurements for a concentration range between 0 to  $250 \, \mu g/m^3$ .
- The three IQAir AirVisual Pro sensors exhibited high precision for all T/RH combinations tested in the environmental chamber.
- IQAir AirVisual Pro sensors (units IDs: 4VW9, WLL6, X44P) showed low intramodel variability in the field deployment as well as in the laboratory testing.
- IQAir AirVisual Pro sensors had good data recovery (>98% for 5-min average in the field, and 100% for 1-min average in the laboratory).
- For PM<sub>2.5</sub>, the IQAir AirVisual Pro sensors had good correlation with the reference instrument from the field ( $R^2 > 0.69$ ) and excellent correlation with laboratory studies ( $R^2 > 0.99$ ).

## Field Evaluation Highlights

- Deployment period 08/02/2017–10/05/2017: the three IQAir AirVisual Pro sensors (units IDs: 4VW9, WLL6, X44P) correlated well with PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentration change as monitored by FEM BAM.
- The units showed > 98% data recovery as well as low intra-model variability.



 $R^2 > 0.69$ 



Coefficient of Determination (R<sup>2</sup>) quantifies how the three sensors followed the PM concentration change by GRIMM.

An R<sup>2</sup> approaching the value of 1 reflects a near perfect agreement, whereas a value of 0 indicates a complete lack of correlation.

## Laboratory Evaluation Highlights

### Accuracy (PM<sub>2.5</sub>)

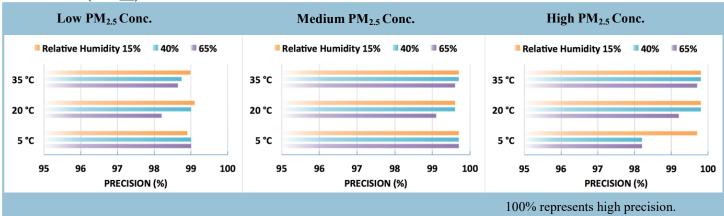
Steady State	Sensor mean	GRIMM	Accuracy
(#)	(μg/m³)	(µg/m³)	(%)
1	21.3	10.9	5.2
2	69.0	33.5	-6.2
3	154.6	79.3	5.0
4	288.6	153.0	11.4
5	440.0	228.5	7.4

A (%) = 
$$100 - \frac{|\bar{X} - \bar{R}|}{\bar{R}} * 100$$

Accuracy was evaluated in a concentration ramping experiment at 20 °C and 40%. The sensor's readings at each ramping steady state condition are compared to those from the reference instrument.

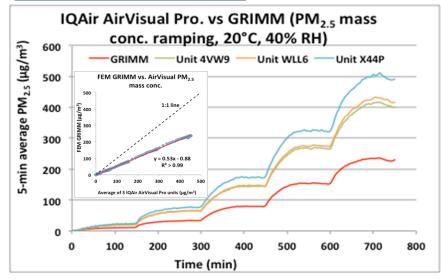


#### Precision (PM<sub>2.5</sub>)



Sensor's ability at generating precise measurements of PM concentration at low, medium, and high pollutant levels were evaluated under 9 combinations of T and RH, including extreme weather conditions like cold and dry (5 °C and 15%), cold and humid (5 °C and 65%), hot and humid (35 °C and 65%), or hot and dry (35 °C and 15%).

#### Coefficient of Determination



The three IQAir AirVisual Pro sensors showed excellent correlation with the corresponding FEM  $PM_{2.5}$  data ( $R^2 > 0.99$ ) at 20 °C and 40% RH.

## Climate Susceptibility

From the laboratory studies, temperature and relative humidity had minimal effect on the IQAir AirVisual Pro sensors' precision. At the set-points of RH changes, IQAir AirVisual Pro reported spiked changes in concentrations.

## **Observed Interferents**

N/A



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